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## Approximate conversion factors from inch-pound to metric units

This table gives easily remembered, approximate conversion factors for some common units, as well as more precise factors. Boldfaced values are exact. But remember, estimated values don't warrant precise conversions. If "it was about 100 yards away," then it was about 100 meters away. Only if it was exactly 100 yards away would one convert the measurement to 91.44 meters.

| To convert from | to | multiply by | More precisely, multiply by | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| acres (US survey) | hectares (ha) | 0.4 | 0.4046873 |  |
| feet (ft) | meters (m) | 0.3 | 0.3048 |  |
| fluid ounces (fl oz) | milliliters (mL) | 30 | 29.57353 | 2 |
| gallons (gal) | liters (L) | 3.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.785411 \\ 784 \end{array}$ | 2 |
| inches (in) | centimeters (cm) | 2.54 | 2.54 |  |
| knots | kilometers per hour (km/h) |  | 1.852 |  |
| miles (mi) | kilometers (km) | 1.6 | 1.609344 |  |
| miles per gallon (mi/gal) | liters per 100 km (L/(100 km)) |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { divide } \\ 235.215 \\ \text { by } \mathrm{mi} / \mathrm{gal} \end{array}$ |  |
| miles per hour (mi/h) | kilometers per hour (km/h) | 1.6 | 1.609344 |  |
| nautical miles | kilometers |  | 1.852 |  |
| ounces (oz) | grams (g) | 28 | 28.34952 | 1 |
| pound-force (lbf) | newtons (N) |  | 4.448222 |  |
| pounds (lb) | kilograms (kg) | $0.45$ <br> or divide by 2.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.453592 \\ 37 \end{array}$ | 1 |
| pounds per square inch (lbf/in ${ }^{2}$ ) | kilopascals (kPa) |  | 6.894757 |  |
| quarts (qt) | liters (L) | 0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.946352 \\ 946 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2 |
| square feet ( $\mathrm{ft}^{2}$ ) | square meters $\left(\mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ | 0.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.092903 \\ 04 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| square miles ( $\mathrm{mi}^{2}$ ) | square kilometers $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ | 2.6 | 2.589988 |  |
| yards (yd) | meters (m) | 0.9 | 0.9144 |  |

Note 1. Ounces and pounds refer to avoirdupois units.

Note 2. Fluid ounces, quarts, and gallons refer to US liquid measures.

